中国微翅蚱属的分类研究 (直翅目:蚱总科:蚱科)

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摘要: 记述分布于我国的微翅蚱属 11 种,其中有 2 新种:秦岭微翅蚱 Alulatettix qinlingensis sp. nov.和断隆微翅蚱 Alulatettix interrupta sp. nov. 附有分种检索表和种类分布情况。模式标本保存在陕西师范大学动物研究所标本室。 关键词:直翅目;蚱总科;蚱科;微翅蚱属;新种;中国

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A taxonomic study of the genus Alulatettix Liang (Orthoptera: Tetrigoidea: Tetrigidae) from China

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Abstract: The genus Abulatettix Liang from China was reviewed, with 11 species recorded, including two new species: Alulatettix qinlingensis sp.nov. and Alulatettix interrupta sp.nov. Key to species of Alulatettix from China is provided. Type specimens are kept in the Institute of Zoology, Shaanxi Normal University.

Key words: Orthoptera; Tetrigoidea; Tetrigidae; Alulatettix; new species; China

微翅蚱属 Alulatettix 为梁铬球 1993 年建立(梁 铬球 ,1993)。 微翅蚱属已知 12 种 ,主要分布于我国 湖北、湖南、安徽、云南、广西、河南、陕西等省区:在 国外日本也有分布。现将分布于我国的 11 种进行 记载,包括2新种。模式标本保存在陕西师范大学 动物研究所标本室。

微翅蚱属 Alulatettix Liang, 1993

Alulatettix Liang, 1993, Acta Zootaxonomica Sinica, 18(1):73; Jiang & Zheng, 1998, Grasshoppers and Locusts from Guangxi. 342; Liang & Zheng, 1998, Fauna Sinica, Insecta vol. 12, Orth. Tetrigoidea. 276.

模式种: Alulatettix yunnanensis Liang, 1993.

体小型 具小颗粒 ;头顶在复眼前缘突出 具中 隆线,其宽度为一眼宽的2倍,颜面倾斜,颜面隆起 在侧单眼前略凹或不凹 在触角之间稍隆起 颜面隆 起纵沟狭。复眼球形;侧单眼位于复眼前缘中部。 触角丝状 ,生于复眼下缘内侧。前胸背板明显屋脊 形 中、侧隆线和肩角均明显:前胸背板侧片后缘具 二凹陷。前、后翅很小,退化。前、中足股节下缘平 直或略波状。后足附节第1节长于第3节。

中国微翅蚱属 Alulatettix 分种检索表

- 1(8)前胸背板前缘平直
- 2(7)前胸背板背面平滑,中隆线完整,肩部之间不具一对短纵隆线
- 3(4)侧面观前胸背板上缘中部凹陷,两端弧形突出,前、中足股节下缘均波状 …… 武当山微翅蜂 A. wudangshanensis Wang et Zheng
- 4(3)侧面观前胸背板上缘前段呈弓形,后段平直,前足股节下缘平直,中足股节下缘波状
- 5(6)头顶宽为一眼宽的 2 倍 后翅到达第 1 腹节后缘 后足跗节第 1 节长为第 3 节的 2 倍

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t安等:中国微翅蚱属的分类研究 7(2)前胸背板背面密具大小不等瘤突,中隆线断裂,肩部之间具一对短纵隆线 ……………… 断隆微翅蜂 A. interrupta sp. nov. 8(1)前胸背板前缘锐角形或钝角形 9(12)前胸背板前缘锐角形 10(11)头顶宽为一眼宽的 1.5倍 前缘平直 前胸背板后突顶端宽圆形 :中足股节宽为前翅能见部分宽的 1.6倍 :后足跗节第 1 节长为 第 3 节的 1.3 倍 ······ 广西徽翅蚱 A. guangxiensis Zheng et Zhou 11(10)头顶宽为一眼宽的2倍,前缘圆形,前胸背板后突顶端狭圆形;中足股节宽为前翅能见部分宽的3倍;后足跗节第1节长为第3 节的 2 倍 ······ 安徽微翅蚱 A. anhuiensis Zheng 12(9)前胸背板前缘钝角形 13(16)前胸背板后突顶圆形 14(15)头顶前缘适度圆形,前胸背板侧面观上缘稍弧形,后突顶端到达肛上板中部…………… 云南微翅蚱 A. yunnanensis Liang 15(14) 以顶前缘平直:前胸背板侧面观上缘明显球形,后突顶端到达腹部顶端………… 球背微翅蜂 A. bulbosus Zheng et Zhong 16(13)前胸背板后突顶端具凹陷 17(20)侧面观头顶与颜面隆起形成尖角形:颜面隆起在单眼前略凹陷 18(19)侧面观背板上缘在前足之上呈弓形而其后平直:中足股节下缘平直:后翅到达第2腹节背板后缘:雌性下生殖板后缘具一角状 20(17)侧面观头顶与颜面隆起形成直角形;颜面隆起在单眼前不凹陷,平直,前胸背板上缘弓形隆起;中足股节下缘波状;后翅到达第 Key to species of Alulatettix Liang from China 1(8) Anterior margin of pronotum straight. (27) Dorsum of pronotum smooth, median carina of pronotum complete, without abbreviated carinae between shoulders. 3(4) In profile, anterior part of upper margin of pronotum arched, middle part concave, posterior part arched, lower margins of fore and middle femora distinctly wave-like A. wudangshanensis Wang et Zheng 4(3) In profile, anterior half of upper margin of pronotum arched, posterior half flat, lower margins of fore straight, lower margins of middle femora wave-like 5(6) The width of vertex about two times that of one eye; hind wing reaching the posterior margin of the first segment of abdomen; first article of the ((5) Width of vertex about 1.5 times that of one eye; hind wing reaching the posterior margin of the third segment of abdomen; first article of the 7(2) With numerous large and fine tubercles on the dorsum of pronotum, median carina of pronotum interrupted; with a pair of abbreviated carinae between shoulders A. interrupta Sp. nov. 8(1) Anterior margin of pronotum protruding acute-angularly or obtuse-angularly. 9(12) Anterior margin of pronotum protruding acute-angularly. 10(11) Width of vertex about 1.5 times that of one eye, anterior margin of vertex straight; apex of hind pronotal process wide round; width of midfemur 11(10) Width of vertex about 2 times that of one eye, anterior margin of vertex round; apex of hind pronotal process narrow round; width of midfemur 12(9) Anterior margin of pronotum protruding obtuse-angularly. 13(16) Apex of hind pronotal process round. 14(15) Anterior margin of vertex round; in profile, upper margin of pronotum slightly arched; apex of hind pronotal process reaching the middle of supraanal plate A. yunnanensis Liang 15(14) Anterior margin of vertex straight; in profile, upper margin of pronotum distinctly, spherical; apex of hind pronotal process reaching the apex of 16(13) Apex of hind pronotal process triangulately concave. 17(20) In profile , frontal costa together with vertex forming an acute angle , frontal ridge slightly concave between lateral ocelli. 18(19) In profile, upper margin of pronotum arcuate above the fore leg, more straight at the middle and posterior part; lower margins of middle femora straight; hind wing reaching the posterior margin of the second segment of abdomen; in female, with a triangular projecting in the middle of hind 19(18) In profile, upper margin of pronotum arcuate; lower margins of middle femora wave-like; hind wing reaching the posterior margin of the first

20(17) In profile, frontal costa together with vertex forming a right angle, frontal ridge not concave between lateral ocelli, straight; upper margin of pronotum arcuate; lower margins of middle femora wave-like; hind wing reaching the posterior margin of the first segment of abdomen; in

1. 武当山徽翅蚱 Alulatettix wudangshanensis Wang et Zheng, 1997

Alulatettix wudangshanensis Wang et Zheng, 1997, Acta Zootaxonomica Sinica, 22(1):57 – 59.

观察标本:9 ♂ 2 ♀ ,湖北丹江口武当山 ,1990- № -13 ;1 ♀ ,湖北神农架林区 ,1990- № -21 ;1 ♀ ,湖北兴山 ,1991- № -21.

分布 湖北(丹江、神农架、兴山)。

2. 八面山徽翅蚌 Alulatettix bamianshanensis Fu et Zheng, 1998

Alulatettix bamianshanensis Fu et Zheng , 1998 , Journal of Hunan Agricultural University , 24(2):41 – 45.

观察标本 2♀ 湖南桂东(八面山),1996-Ⅶ-25; 5♀ 湖南桂东(八面山),1996-Ⅷ-20;1♀ 湖南资兴, 1996-Ⅷ-11.

分布 湖南(桂东、资兴)。

3. 秦岭微翅蚱,新种 Alulatettix qinlingensis sp. nov. (图 1~3)

雄性:体小型。头顶突出于复眼之前,中隆线明显,伸至后头,前缘圆形,侧缘适度反折,在侧缘和中隆线间形成明显沟状,头顶宽为一复眼宽的1.5倍,后头部具1对瘤突,颜面隆起在侧单眼间略凹陷,在触角间弧形突出;颜面隆起与头顶形成近直角,颜面隆起纵沟与触角基节等宽。复眼球形,侧单眼位于复眼前缘中部。触角丝状,着生于复眼的下缘之间,14节,长约为前足股节的2倍,中段一节长为宽的4

~ 5 倍。前胸背板屋脊形,前缘近平直,中隆线侧面观在前足上方明显呈弓形,中后部较平,后突不到达后足股节的顶端,或略不到达、到达、略超过腹部顶端,末端顶圆形。沟前区的侧隆线在沟前区的前部分明显,平行,在沟前区的后部分不明显;肩角宽钝角形;侧片后缘具2个凹陷,侧片后角向下,末端钝圆形。前翅明显,后翅缩短,到达第3腹节后缘。前、中足股节下缘呈波状,中足股节宽为前翅能见部分宽的2.3倍;后足股节粗短,长为宽的2.8倍,膝前齿及膝齿近直角形;后足胫节外侧刺11个,内侧刺8个;后足跗节第1节长为第3节的1.5倍,第1跗节下之第1、2垫小,顶尖,第3垫较大,顶钝。下生殖板短锥形,末端分叉。

体褐色。前胸背板背面有些个体具 1 对黑斑,后足胫节暗褐色 基部和中部具一淡色环。

雌性 前胸背板后突伸至肛上板前缘或末端。下生殖板宽大于长,后缘中央三角形突出,产卵瓣粗短,上瓣之长为宽的 2.5 倍 外缘具细齿。余与雄性同。

体长:♂8.0~8.5 mm,♀10.0~11.0 mm;前胸背板长:♂6.8~7.8 mm,♀7.8~8.8 mm;后足股节长:♂5.5~6.2 mm,♀6.5~7.0 mm。

正模: ♂,陕西西安秦岭野生动物园,500 m, 2005-Ⅲ-24,邓维安采;副模:1 ♂4♀♀,同正模,邓 维安、韦仕珍采。

本种近似于八面山微翅蚱 Alulatettix bamianshanensis Fu et Zheng ,主要区别见表 1。

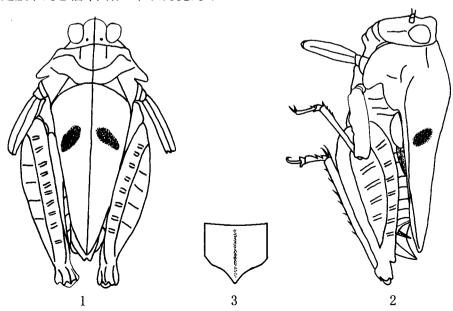


图 1~3 秦岭微翅蚱新种

Figs. 1-3 Alulatettix qinlingensis sp. nov.

1. 整体背面(♂, body, dorsal view); 2. 整体侧面(♂, body, lateral view); 3. 雌性下生殖板(♀, subgential plate)

表1 秦岭微翅蚱与八面山微翅之主要区别

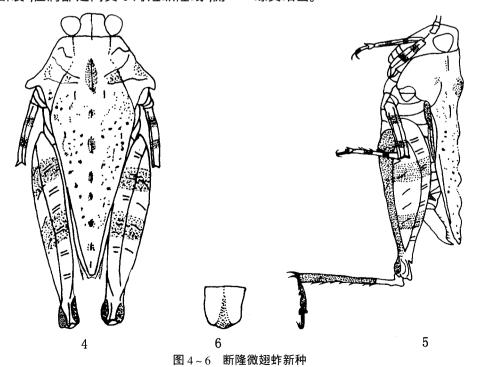
Table 1 Comparison of Alulatettix qinlingensis sp. nov. and Alulatettix bamianshanensis Fu et Zheng

秦岭微翅虾 Alulatettix qinlingensis sp. nov.	八面山微翅野 Alulatettix bamianshanensis Fu et Zheng
头顶为一眼宽的 1.5 倍 The width of vertex about 1.5 times larger than one compound eye	头顶为一眼宽的 2 倍 The width of vertex about 2 times larger than one compound eye
后翅到达第 3 腹节后缘 Hind wing reaching the posterior margin of the third segment of abdomen	后翅到达第 1 腹节后缘 Hind wing reaching the posterior margin of the first segment of abdomen
后足跗节第 1 节长为第 3 节的 1.5 倍 First article of the posterior tarsi about 1.5 times longer than the third	后足跗节第 1 节长为第 3 节的 2 倍 First article of the posterior tarsi about 2 times longer than the third
第1跗节下之3垫不等长 Pulivillus of the first segment of posterior tarsi are not equal	第1跗节下之3垫近等长 Pulivilli of the first segment of posterior tarsi are equal

4. 断隆微翅蚱,新种 Alulatettix interrupta sp. nov.(图 4~6)

雌性:体小型,具颗粒。头顶略突出于复眼之前,中隆线明显,伸至后头,前缘圆形,侧缘适度反折,在侧缘和中隆线间形成明显沟状,头顶宽为一复眼宽的1.1倍,颜面隆起在侧单眼间不凹陷,在触角间稍隆起;颜面隆起与头顶形成近直角,颜面隆起纵沟狭于触角基节宽。复眼球形突出,侧单眼位于复眼前缘中部。触角丝状,着生于复眼的下缘之间,14节,长约为前足股节的2倍,中段一节长为宽的4~5倍。前胸背板密具大小不等的瘤突,前缘平直,中隆线不完整,断裂,在肩部之间具1对短纵隆线;侧

面观背板上缘波状,后突不到达后足股节的顶端,到达腹部顶端,末端顶圆形。沟前区的侧隆线在沟前区的前部分明显,平行,在沟前区的后部分不明显;肩角钝圆形;侧片后缘具2个凹陷,上凹极浅,侧片后角向下,末端钝圆形。前翅很小,退化,后翅缩短,到达第5腹节后缘。前、中足股节上、下缘平直,中足股节宽为前翅能见部分宽的1.7倍;后足股节粗短,长为宽的3.5倍,膝前齿及膝齿近直角;后足股节外侧刺8个,内侧刺6个;后足跗节第1节长为第3节的1.4倍,第1跗节下之第1、2垫小,顶尖,第3垫较大,顶钝。下生殖板长大于宽,后缘近平直,中央微突出,产卵瓣细长,上瓣之长为宽的3.4倍,外缘具细齿。



Figs. 4-6 Alulatettix interrupta sp. nov.

4. 整体背面(♀, body, dorsal view); 5. 整体侧面(♀, body, lateral view); 6. 雌性下生殖板(♀, subgential plate)

体黄褐色。前、中足股节及胫节上各具 2 个暗色横斑 ,第 2 附节端部黑色。后足股节上侧、外侧黄褐色 ,具 2 黑色斑 ,下侧外面黑色 ,后足胫节黑色 ,近基部具淡色环。后足附节均黑色。

雄性:未知。

体长:♀8.5 mm;前胸背板长:♀7.5 mm;后足股节长:♀6.0 mm。

正模:♀ 广西北海铁山港 ,30 m ,2005- II -08 ,邓 维安采。

该新种近似于武当山微翅蚱 Alulatettix wudangshanensis Wang et Zheng 和八面山微翅蚱 Alulatettix bamianshanensis Fu et Zheng 主要的区别见表 2。

表 2 断隆微翅蚱与武当山微翅蚱及八面山微翅蚱的主要区别

Differences of Alulatettix interrupta sp. nov. with A. wudangshanensis Wang et Zheng and A. bamianshanensis Fu et Zhang

衣名 明性概处外可以自由概处外及八曲由微处外的王安区的

武当山微翅蚱	断隆微翅蚱	八面山微翅蚱
Alulatettix wudangshanensis Wang et Zheng	Alulatettix interrupta sp.nov.	Alulatettix bamianshanensis Fu et Zheng
背板背面平滑 Dorsum of pronotum smooth	背板背面密具大小不等瘤突 With numerous large and fine tubercles on the pronotum	背板背面平滑 Dorsum of pronotum smooth
背板中隆线完整	背板中隆线断裂	背板中隆线完整
Median carina of pronotum complete	Median carina of pronotum interrupted	Median carina of pronotum complete
背板侧观上缘中部凹陷 ,两端弧形突出 In profile , anterior part of upper margin of pronotum arched , middle part concave , posterior part arched	背板侧观上缘波状 In profile , upper margin of pronotum wave-like	背板侧观上缘前段弓形,后段平直 In profile , anterior half of upper margin of pronotum arched , posterior half flat
肩部不具 1 对短纵隆线	肩部具 1 对短纵隆线	肩部不具1对短纵隆线
Without a pair of abbreviated carinae between	With a pair of abbreviated carinae between	(without a pair of abbreviated carinae between
shoulders	shoulders	shoulders

5. 广西徽翅蚱 Alulatettix guangxiensis Zheng et Jiang, 1996

Alulatettix guangxiensis Zheng et Zhou , 1996 , Journal of Guangxi Normal University , 14(1):87 – 89 ; Jiang & Zheng , 1998 , Grasshoppers and Locusts from Guangxi . 342 , figs . 994 – 996.

观察标本:1 ♂1♀ 广西兴安,1994-Ⅵ-24. 分布: 广西(兴安)。

6. 安徽微翅蚱 Alulatettix anhuiensis Zheng, 2001

Alulatettix anhuiensis Zheng , 2001 , Oriental Insects , 35:193 – 202. 观察标本:1♀ ,安徽牯牛降 ,1984-Ⅷ-15. 分布:安徽(牯牛降)。

7. 云南微翅蚱 Alulatettix yunnanensis Liang, 1993

Alulatettix yunnanensis Liang , 1993 , Acta Zootaxonomica Sinica , 18 (1):73; Liang & Zheng , 1998 , Fauna Sinica , Insecta vol. 12, Orth. Tetrigoidea. 178 – 179 , fig. 127.

观察标本 2 ♂3♀ ,云南昆明 ,1975- ₩-15 ;1 ♂3♀ ,云南大理苍山 ,1995- ₩-06.

分布:云南(昆明、大理)。

8.球背微翅蚱 Alulatettix bulbosus Zheng et Zhong, 2001

- 202.

观察标本:1 ♂ ,湖北罗田 ,1999- Ⅵ-14 ;3 ♀ ,湖 北罗田 ,1999- Ⅵ-10.

分布 湖北(罗田)。

9. 郑氏微翅蚱 Alulatettix zhengi Niu, 1994

Alulatettix zhengi Niu ,1994 ,Entomological Research ,1:35 – 36 ;Liang & Zheng , 1998 , Fauna Sinica , Insecta vol. 12 , Orth. Tetrigoidea. 179 – 180 , fig. 126.

观察标本:1 ♂ ,河南西峡黄石庵 ,1987- Ⅵ-26;1 ♀ 河南鲁山石人山 ,1992- Ⅵ-28;1♀ ,河南西峡黄 石庵 ,1986- Ⅵ-30.

分布:河南(西峡、鲁山)。

10. 五峰山微翅蚱 Alulatettix wufengensis Zhong et Zheng, 2003

Alulatettix wufengensis Zhong et Zheng , 2003 , Entomotaxonomia , 25 (3):167 – 171.

观察标本:1♀ 湖北五峰 ,2002-\II-15. 分布 湖北(五峰)。

11. 楚雄微翅蚱 Alulatettix chuxiongensis Zheng, 2001

Alulatettix chuxiongensis Zheng , 2001 , Oriental Insects , 35: 193 -

Alulatettix bulbosus Zheng et Zhong , 2001 , Oriental Insects , 35:193

202.

观察标本:1♀,云南楚雄,1997-₩-21;1♀,云南楚雄,1975-₩-01.

分布:云南(楚雄)。

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Appendix: Brief Description of New Taxa

Alulatettix qinlingensis, sp. nov. (Figs. 1-3)

The new species is related to *Alulatettix bamianshanensis* Fu *et* Zheng, but differs in:1) the width of vertex about 1.5 times that of one compound eye;2) hind wing reaching the posterior margin of the third segment of abdomen;3) first article of the posterior tarsi about 1.5 times as long as the third;4) pulivilli of the first segment of posterior tarsi are not equal.

Length of body: 3.0 - 8.5 mm, 10.0 - 11.0 mm; length of pronotum: 6.8 - 7.8 mm, 7.8 - 8.8 mm; length of hind femur: 5.5 - 6.2 mm, 4.5 - 7.0 mm.

Holotype 3° , Shaanxi : Xi 'an Qinling Zoological Park , $108.9^{\circ}E$, $34.2^{\circ}N$, 500 m , 24- $108.9^{\circ}E$, collected by DENG Wei-An ; paratypes $13^{\circ}4$, same as holotype , collected by DENG Wei-An and WEI Shi-Zhen.

Alulatettix interrupta sp. nov. (Figs. 4-6)

The new species is related to Alulatettix wudangshanensis Wang et Zheng and Alulatettix bamianshanensis Fu et Zheng, but differs in :1) with numerous large and fine tubercles on the pronotum; 2) median keel interrupted; 3) in profile, upper margin of pronotum wave-like; 4) with a pair of abbreviated carinae between shoulders.

Length of body: $\stackrel{\circ}{+}$ 8.5 mm; length of pronotum: $\stackrel{\circ}{+}$ 7.5 mm; length of hind femur: $\stackrel{\circ}{+}$ 6.3 mm.

Holotype ♀ , Guangxi: Beihai , 109.5°E , 21.5°N , 30 m , 8- II -2005 , collected by DENG Wei-An.

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